



## PREVENT DUTY RISK ASSESSMENT

<b>Approval date</b>	September 2024
<b>Policy/document owner</b>	School Prevent Lead (Isaac Howarth)
<b>Frequency of review</b>	Annually
<b>Next review date</b>	September 2025

### Introduction

Everyone who comes into contact with children and their families has a role to play in safeguarding children. Schools have a duty of care to their pupils and staff which includes safeguarding them from the risk of being drawn into terrorism - this includes not just violent extremism but also non-violent extremism, which can create an atmosphere conducive to terrorism and can popularise views which terrorists exploit. Schools should be safe spaces in which children and young people can understand and discuss sensitive topics, including terrorism and the extremist ideas that are part of the terrorist ideology and learn how to challenge these ideas.

School staff are particularly important as they are in a position to identify concerns early and provide help for children, to prevent concerns from escalating. Schools and colleges and their staff form part of the wider safeguarding system for children. This system is described in statutory guidance *Working Together to Safeguard Children 2023* and *Keeping Children Safe in Education 2024*. Schools and colleges should work with social care, the police, health services and other services to promote the welfare of children and protect them from harm. Radicalisation is listed as a specific safeguarding issue within this statutory guidance and is addressed within the Government Prevent Strategy. The *Counter-Terrorism and Security Act 2015* places a duty on schools to ‘have “due regard to the need to prevent people from being drawn into terrorism”’.

The Prevent Strategy has three main objectives:

- Respond to the ideological challenge of terrorism & the threat we face from those who promote it
- Prevent people from being drawn into terrorism and ensure that they are given appropriate advice and support
- Work with sectors and institutions where there are risks of radicalisation which we need to address

### Prevent Risk Assessment

Mowmacre Hill Primary School recognises that it has a duty under Section 26 of the *Counter-Terrorism and Security Act 2015*, in the exercise of its functions, to have due regard to the need to prevent people from being drawn into terrorism.

Duty	What this means	Action
The values and ethos of the school promote resilience against extremist ideologies and promoting British values.	The school values clearly set out our commitment to British values.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Strong focus on our values and our attributes</li> <li>• Values include a commitment to tolerance, diversity and mutual respect</li> </ul>
	The school has identified a Prevent Lead (Isaac Howarth)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All staff know who the Prevent Lead is and that this person acts as a source of advice and support.</li> </ul>
Advisory Board members carry out their role to monitor the school's Prevent strategy effectively.	<p>Advisory Board members have a good understanding of their duty.</p> <p>Robert Hinsley is the Advisory Board member responsible for safeguarding</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All governors have read our child protection policy and <i>Keeping Children Safe in Education 2024</i>.</li> <li>• We have a dedicated safeguarding link governor that oversees our compliance with the Prevent duty.</li> <li>• Advisory Board receives a safeguarding report at each meeting, including number of concerns relating to extremism.</li> </ul>
Staff assess the risk of children being drawn into terrorism	Staff can demonstrate a general understanding of the risks affecting children and young people	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All staff attended safeguarding training August 2024</li> <li>• All staff have read <i>Keeping Children Safe in Education 2024</i>.</li> <li>• The Prevent Lead has informed staff of their duties as set out in <i>The Prevent Duty Guidance</i> (DfE, December 2023).</li> <li>• All staff have completed Prevent training.</li> </ul>
	Staff can identify individual children who may be at risk of radicalisation and how to support them.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Prevent Lead has informed staff about signs and indicators of radicalisation.</li> </ul>
	There is a clear procedure in place for protecting children at risk of radicalisation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All staff have read the Safeguarding Policy which includes a statement regarding the school's "Prevent" duty.</li> <li>• All staff understand how to record and report concerns regarding risk of radicalisation.</li> </ul>
<b>Speakers and Events</b>		

Prohibit extremist speakers and events in the school	The school exercises “due diligence” in relation to requests from external speakers and organisations using school premises.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Request an outline of what the speaker intends to cover/meet prior to event</li> <li>Research the person/organisation to establish whether they have demonstrated extreme views/actions.</li> <li>Visitors are never left alone with children. Deny permission for people/organisations to use school premises if they have links to extreme groups.</li> </ul>
<b>Working in Partnership</b>		
The school is using existing local partnership arrangements in exercising its Prevent duty	Staff record and report concerns in line with existing policies and procedures.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All staff record and report concerns to the Prevent Lead</li> <li>School leaders stay up to date with local developments and risks through Leics Police counter-terrorism email list.</li> <li>The school is in regular communication with local police</li> <li>Member of the safeguarding core team attends the Leicester City forum with other DSLs to discuss extremism and other topics linked.</li> <li>Advice and training is sought from DSAT.</li> </ul>
Staff are confident and capable of working with external agencies and sharing concerns about extremism externally	The Prevent Lead makes appropriate referrals to other agencies including the Multi- Agency Safeguarding Hub {MASH} and Channel Panel.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Records of referrals are kept on CPOMS.</li> <li>Referrals are followed up appropriately and challenged if necessary.</li> <li>Prevent Lead knows the process to contact other agencies and expedite concerns about extremism.</li> <li>All concerns regarding extremism are reported to the Prevent Lead in school.</li> <li>Records of referrals are kept, and referrals are followed up appropriately.</li> </ul>
<b>Staff training</b>		
Equip staff to identify children at risk of being drawn into terrorism and to challenge extremist ideas.	Assess the training needs of staff in the light of the school’s assessment of the risk to pupils at the school of being drawn into terrorism.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The designated safeguarding leads and Prevent Lead undertakes Prevent Awareness Training. Ensure that the designated safeguarding lead is able to provide advice and support to other members of staff on protecting children from the risk of radicalisation.</li> <li>All staff completed online Prevent training</li> </ul>
<b>IT Policies</b>		

Ensure that children are safe from terrorist and extremist material when accessing the internet in schools	The school has policies in place which make reference to the “Prevent” duty.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Online safety policy</li> <li>• Acceptable use policy</li> <li>• Preventing bullying policy</li> <li>• Pupils are encouraged to report any material they come across online which makes them worried or uncomfortable.</li> <li>• The school IT network has white-list filters to block sites deemed inappropriate or unsafe</li> <li>• Securus filtering and monitoring system is in place with summary fed back to DSAT</li> <li>• School email accounts are monitored by IT staff</li> </ul>
	Children are taught about on-line safety with specific reference to the risk of radicalization.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The curriculum reflects this duty.</li> </ul>
<b>Building children’s resilience to radicalization</b>		
Ensure that pupils have a “safe environment” in which to discuss “controversial issues”.	Pupils develop “the knowledge, skills and understanding to prepare them to play a full and active part in society”.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Through PSHE/RSE and other curriculum activities including CREW, pupils are able to explore political, religious and social issues.</li> <li>• Pupils are taught about the diverse national, regional and ethnic identities in the UK and the need for mutual respect.</li> <li>• Relevant staff are aware of the government guidance:  <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/news/guidance-on-promoting-british-values-in-schools-published/">https://www.gov.uk/government/news/guidance-on-promoting-british-values-in-schools-published/</a></li> </ul>
The curriculum promotes British Values and a culture of equality	Clearly identified opportunities to promote British Values and challenge extremist ideologies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Opportunities to promote British values are clearly identified within all curriculum areas and through the full safeguarding curriculum</li> <li>• Use of PSHE lessons for sensitive and supportive discussions on radical issues and extreme ideologies</li> <li>• Our behaviour policy clearly sets out that hateful behaviour is not tolerated.</li> <li>• Staff know how to respond to witnessing harassment and abusive behaviour.</li> <li>• Pupils are encouraged to challenge harassment or abusive behaviour among their peers</li> </ul>